

# PHOENIX-45™

By **Castle Creations**

45 Amp Brushless Sensorless Speed Control

**Warning!** High power motor systems can be very dangerous! High currents can heat wires and batteries, causing fires and burning skin. Follow the wiring directions carefully! Model aircraft equipped with high power motors can kill. Always fly at a sanctioned field. Never fly over or near spectators. Even though this controller is equipped with a safety arming program, you should still use caution when connecting the main battery.

## 1.0 Features of the Phoenix-45™:

- Extremely Low Resistance (.0013 ohms)
- High rate *adjustable* switching (PWM)
- Up to 45 Amps continuous current with proper air flow, 60 amps surge
- Five to eight cells with four micro servos
- Up to ten cells with three micro servos
- Sixteen cells MAX (with BEC disabled)
- Dynamic braking ensures folding props fold promptly
- BEC (3A) provides power to receiver and servos - eliminates separate receiver battery
- User Programmable Features:
  - Low-voltage cutoff
  - Over-current Protection
  - Brake Type
  - Throttle Range – fixed/self-adjusting/governor
  - Timing Advance
  - Switching Frequency
- Runs motor in forward OR reverse
- Auto Motor Cutoff with Reset
- Safe “power on” arming program ensures motor will not accidentally turn on
- Low torque “soft start” prevents damage to fragile gearboxes
- Auto shut down when signal is lost or radio interference becomes severe
- Microprocessor controlled
- Rugged surface mount construction

## 2.0 Wiring Your Phoenix-45™:

### Tools required:

Wire cutters      Wire strippers (optional)      Soldering Iron (25-40)

### Parts required:

Solder (rosin core “electronic” solder)      Battery connector

## 2.1 Servo Ratings with BEC Enabled

Servo Type	5-6 cells	7-8 cells	9-10 cells
Standard (micro) servos	5	5	4
High Torque servos	4	4	3

## 2.2 Adding the Battery Connector

The battery connector is attached to the side of the controller that has only two power wires, and also has the radio connector. Cut the wires to the length you require on the battery side. Strip off of the wire

insulation to expose just enough wire to attach the battery connector. (Note: if you do not have a pair of wire strippers, you can use a modeling knife to carefully cut through the insulation around the wire. Then the insulation should easily pull off the wire.) Attach the battery connector to the wires ENSURING THAT THE POLARITY (red wire to battery red wire, black wire to battery black wire) IS CORRECT, following the instructions for the battery connector.

**IMPORTANT NOTE:** YOU *MUST* BE SURE THAT THE POLARITY IS CORRECT WHEN CONNECTING THE SPEED CONTROLLER. Incorrect polarity could permanently damage the controller.

## 2.3 Connecting the Motor

The motor is connected to the side of the controller that has THREE power wires. Cut the wires to the length you require on the motor side. DO NOT CUT the wires leading from the motor. Strip the wire insulation to expose just enough wire to solder the wires to the motor terminals. There should be three wires extending from the motor. Connect the three speed control wires to the three motor wires. Align the wires carefully and solder to the motor wires. Ensure that all connections (battery and motor) are correctly polarized.

## 2.4 Reversing Rotation

Bench test the motor connections noting the rotation of the motor. To change the rotation of the motor, swap *ANY* two motor wire connections.

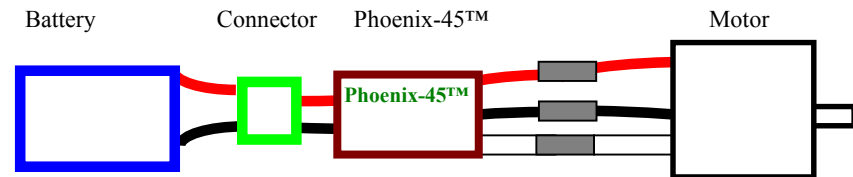


Fig 1: Motor wiring diagram

## 2.5 Connecting the Receiver

Older AirTronics systems require a minor change to the wiring in the receiver connector supplied with the speed controller. Reverse the red (power) and brown (ground) wires in the connector plug so that the plug is orange/brown/red. Use a knife blade to lift the retention tabs on the connector plug to remove the red and brown wires. Insert the wires back into the plug and press down the retention tab.

Connect the receiver lead (the three color twisted wires with a connector on the end) to the throttle channel on your receiver (usually channel 3). Do not connect a battery to the receiver, as the Phoenix-45™ will supply power to the receiver and servos through the receiver connector. If you are using more than ten cells, you must use a separate receiver battery. See the section 4.0 (under the heading BEC) for instructions on disabling the BEC to use a separate receiver battery.

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## 3.0 Flying with Your *Phoenix-45™*:

**ALWAYS PERFORM A RANGE CHECK BEFORE FLYING WITH ANY NEW SPEED CONTROLLER! PERFORM YOUR RANGE CHECK AT FULL THROTTLE, HALF THROTTLE AND NO THROTTLE.**

*Initialization sequence:*

1. Connect the speed controller receiver connector to the proper channel on your receiver (usually channel 3)
2. Turn on your transmitter.
3. Connect the main power battery to the speed controller.
4. The speed controller will remain disarmed (will not operate) until it sees more than four seconds of “brake” throttle. Move the throttle arm to the lowest position on your transmitter, wait at least four seconds, and then test the controller to make sure that the throttle operates.
5. Go fly!
6. If the BEC cutoff occurs before you land, you may restart the motor and use low throttle if necessary by moving the throttle stick all the way down (to the brake position) and then throttling back up. BEC cutoff will occur again if the voltage drops too low.

## 4.0 Using the Features of Your *Phoenix-45™*

**BEC** - The BEC power is supplied to the receiver and servos through the receiver connector wires. If you wish to disable the BEC and use a separate receiver battery (required for the use of more than ten cells), you must first cut the red wire in the trio of receiver wires. Simply use a pair of wire cutters to remove a short section of the red wire near the receiver connector, and be sure to insulate the cut wire with a bit of electrical tape. Then you may safely use a battery with your receiver.

**Brake** - moving the transmitter throttle stick to the bottom position enables the prop brake.

**Cutoff** - The motor cutoff will occur when the input battery voltage drops below the programmed cutoff voltage (factory preset at 5.0V) for more than one half second. Once motor cutoff has occurred, moving the throttle to the braking position (full off) can re-arm the controller. This will allow restart of the motor at low throttle after cutoff has occurred. **WARNING: Repeated restarting of the motor may drain the battery to a point where the radio receiver will stop operating, resulting in a loss of control of the model.**

**Loss of Transmitter Signal**, or excessive radio noise cutoff - Motor cutoff will also occur if the signal from the transmitter is lost, or if the radio noise becomes excessive. After radio connection has been reestablished, moving the throttle to the braking position (full off) for four seconds can restart the motor.

**Safe Power Up** - The Safe Power up feature is a “finger saver”, designed to prevent the motor from starting accidentally on power up. To arm the controller, the transmitter stick must be held in the “Brake” position (all the way down) for at least four seconds. ***Until the controller is armed, it will not provide any power to the motor, regardless of where the throttle stick on your transmitter is positioned.*** Before flying your model, be sure to “blip” the throttle to ensure that the controller is armed.

**LED** - The LED is used for programming the features on the Phoenix-45™. Once armed, the LED also provides an indication that the controller has reached full throttle by lighting solid when full throttle is

reached. If the unit is in Auto-Calibrating Throttle mode (program setting 4-1) then you may see full throttle LED indication before the stick is in the full up position. Simply continue moving the stick to full up. The controller will detect the high stick travel and adjust full throttle accordingly.

## 5.0 Troubleshooting

**Everything is hooked up correctly, the BEC (receiver and servos) works, but the throttle does not work.**

The controller is not seeing the four seconds of “dead space” (low throttle) and is not arming. Try moving your throttle stick all the way down, and moving the trim all the way down. Wait for four seconds and try the throttle again. If it still does not arm, you may need to reverse the throttle control on your transmitter (see your radio documentation). You may also check to make sure that your endpoint adjustments on your radio (if it has them) are set all the way open.

**Every time I throttle all the way up, the controller “cuts off” after a few seconds, even with fresh charged batteries.**

The controller will automatically shut down the motor if the battery voltage falls below the programmed voltage cutoff (factory preset at 5.0V) for more than half a second. This is to protect your airplane from a loss of control caused by too low a voltage at the receiver. If the cutoff is kicking in with fresh charged batteries, it means that the voltage is dropping very quickly. This is usually an indication of a motor that is drawing too much current for the batteries to handle. Try using a smaller prop on the motor, or using batteries with a higher rating (for example, if you are using 800AR cells, you might try going to 1000SCR cells.)

**The LED comes on when I throttle up.**

This is normal. The LED comes on when full throttle has been reached. If the unit is in Auto-Calibrating Throttle mode (program setting 4-1) then you may see full throttle LED indication before the stick is in the full up position. Simply continue moving the stick to full up. The controller will detect the high stick travel and adjust full throttle accordingly.

**Nothing seems to work, receiver and servos are dead, and the throttle is dead.**

Check all connections to ensure that they are correct, and that the polarity (+/-) connections are correct. If everything is correctly connected, and the receiver and servos still do not work, contact the dealer where you purchased your Phoenix-45™ or Contact **Castle Creations** directly. (See info below)

## 6.0 Contact / Warranty Information

Your Phoenix-45™ is warranted for *one* (1) year from date of purchase to be free from manufacturing and component defects. This warranty does not cover abuse, neglect, or damage due to incorrect wiring, over voltage, or overloading. If you have any questions, comments, or wish to return your Phoenix-45™ for warranty or non-warranty repair/replacement contact **Castle Creations** at:

**Castle Creations**

402 E. Pendleton Ave.  
Wellsville, KS 66092  
Tel: (785) 883-4519

Email: support@castlecreations.com

Fax: (785) 883-4571

Website: <http://www.castlecreations.com>

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## 7.0 Phoenix-45™ Programming Features

### Programming the Phoenix-45™

Programming the Phoenix-45™ is as simple as answering a few questions. The Phoenix-45™ asks questions by flashing a setting number, followed by the possible setting values. There are seven settings that can be programmed in the Phoenix-45™: 1) Cutoff voltage, 2) Current Limiting, 3) Brake Type, 4) Throttle Type, 5) Timing Advance, 6) Cutoff Type, and 7) PWM Switching Rate.

As the programmer, you must answer “yes” or “no” to the setting values as they are presented by the Phoenix-45™. The setting values are “flashed” out by the LED. Answering “no” to a setting value will cause the Phoenix-45™ to ask for the next value. Answering “yes” to a setting value will store that setting in the Phoenix-45™s permanent memory. After a setting is stored, the Phoenix-45™ will continue to ask about other settings until all settings have been stored. NOTE: If you answer “no” to all values for a particular setting, the Phoenix-45™ will keep whatever value had been previously programmed. Only by answering “yes” to a value will the Phoenix-45™ store/change that value.

When answering a question, you will need to move the transmitter stick to the yes (full on throttle) position or the no (full off throttle) position and keep it there for about 5 seconds. When the Phoenix-45™ has accepted your answer, it will flash the LED rapidly. After the LED starts its rapid flashing, move the throttle stick to the middle position to confirm that you are ready for the Phoenix-45™ to ask the next question.

You are not required to continue through all six programming options. For example, if you wish only to change the Cutoff Voltage (option 1) then after programming that setting you can disconnect power from the Phoenix-45™ and proceed to the arming sequence (see Section 3.0). Disconnecting the controller in the middle of programming simply retains the values for the remaining programming options that were previously set up.

## 8.0 Entering Programming Mode

The Phoenix-45™ software is designed to make it difficult to *accidentally* enter programming mode, therefore it may seem like a long process to enter programming mode. This is to prevent entering programming mode while preparing to fly or while in flight. To enter programming mode, follow the steps below:

### 8.1 Verify Normal Operation

If this is the first time the Phoenix-45™ has been used, it is important to verify that the Phoenix-45™ operates normally with your transmitter otherwise programming may not function properly. Follow the instructions in section 3.0 Initialization Sequence (steps 1-4). Once you have verified that the Phoenix-45™ operates normally, proceed to 8.2 below. If the Phoenix-45™ does not operate properly, see section 5.0, Troubleshooting.

### 8.2 Enter Programming Mode

- 8.2.1 Remove battery power from the Phoenix-45™.
- 8.2.2 Move the transmitter stick to the **top** position (normally full “On”).
- 8.2.3 Reconnect battery power to the Phoenix-45™.
- 8.2.4 After approximately 2 seconds, the Phoenix-45™ will emit a short tone, and the LED on the Phoenix-45™ should flash a short, single flash followed by a pause.

Phoenix-45™ responds: flash – pause

- 8.2.5 Move your transmitter stick to the **middle** position.
- 8.2.6 After approximately 2 seconds, the Phoenix-45™ will emit a short tone, and the LED on the Phoenix-45™ should flash a short, double flash followed by a pause.

Phoenix-45™ responds: flash – flash – pause

- 8.2.7 Move your transmitter stick to the **top** position again.
- 8.2.8 After approximately 2 seconds, the Phoenix-45™ will emit a short tone, and the LED on the Phoenix-45™ should flash a short, triple flash followed by a pause.

Phoenix-45™ responds: flash – flash – flash – pause

- 8.2.9 Move your transmitter stick back to the **middle** position again.
- 8.2.10 After approximately 2 seconds, the Phoenix-45™ will emit four short tones, and the LED on the Phoenix-45™ will start a flash sequence of a single flash followed by another single flash, followed by a long pause.

Phoenix-45™ responds: flash – flash – pause

- 8.2.11 The Phoenix-45™ is now in programming mode.
- 8.2.12 Proceed to Section 9.0 – Programming the Phoenix-45™

## 9.0 Programming the Phoenix-45™

**Important Note:** When answering a question, you will need to move the transmitter stick to the yes (full “On” throttle) position or the no (full “Off” throttle) position and keep it there for about 2 seconds. When the Phoenix-45™ has accepted your answer, it will flash the LED rapidly. After the LED starts its rapid flashing, move the throttle stick to the middle position to confirm that you are ready for the Phoenix-45™ to ask the next question.

If you wish to re-program only some of the features you do not need to continue through the programming steps for the remaining settings. Once you have programmed each of the features you wish to change and the Phoenix-45™ has confirmed the selection, instead of returning to mid-throttle for the next question, disconnect battery power, re-connect power, and arm the speed control as normal (see Section 3.0).

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\*Factory default settings are indicated by an asterisk in the option listings below.

## 9.1 Programming Setting 1 –Cutoff Voltage

Setting	Recommended for use with:	Setting	Recommended for use with:
Option 1: 4.0V cutoff voltage	5 cell NiCad or NiMH packs	Option 4: 7.2V cutoff voltage	9-12 cell NiCad or NiMH packs, or 3 cell Lithium packs
Option 2: 5.0V cutoff voltage*	6-8 cell NiCad or NiMH packs, or 2 cell Lithium packs	Option 5: 9.0V cutoff voltage	12-14 cell NiCad, 12-16 cell NiMH, or 4 cell Lithium packs
Option 3: 6.0V cutoff voltage	7-10 cell NiCad or NiMH packs	Option 6: 12.0V cutoff voltage	16 cell Nicad packs

Phoenix-45™ Displays:	Programming Question Asked:	Your Response:	Phoenix-45™ Action:	Your Action:
1 flash – short pause – 1 flash – long pause	Setting 1 (cutoff voltage), Option 1 (4.0V)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Current Limiting (9.2 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
1 flash – short pause – 2 flashes – long pause	Setting 1 (cutoff voltage), Option 2 (5.0V)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Current Limiting (9.2 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
1 flash – short pause – 3 flashes – long pause	Setting 1 (cutoff voltage), Option 3 (6.0V)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Current Limiting (9.2 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
1 flash – short pause – 4 flashes – long pause	Setting 1 (cutoff voltage), Option 4 (7.2V)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Current Limiting (9.2 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
1 flash – short pause – 5 flashes – long pause	Setting 1 (cutoff voltage), Option 5 (9.0V)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Current Limiting (9.2 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
1 flash – short pause – 6 flashes – long pause	Setting 1 (cutoff voltage), Option 6 (12.0V)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Current Limiting (9.2 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response. Maintains previous setting for cutoff voltage (no change)	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Current Limiting (9.2 below)

## 9.2 Programming Setting 2 –Current Limiting

NOTE: Change this setting at your own risk! Damage to the controller as a result of over current is NOT covered by the manufacturer’s warranty. Only experienced modelers should use this programming feature. Current limiting describes the reaction of the Phoenix-45™ when an over-current condition is detected. There are five options:

Option 1: Very sensitive (Very low over-current threshold, will rapidly shut-down)	Option 4: Inensitive (High over-current threshold, will shut down after a slight delay)
Option 2: Sensitive (Low over-current threshold, will rapidly shut-down)	Option 5: Over current disabled (Over current detection disabled)
Option 3: Standard * (Moderate over-current threshold, will shut down after a slight delay)	

Phoenix-45™ Displays:	Programming Question Asked:	Your Response:	Phoenix-45™ Action:	Your Action:
2 flashes - short pause –1 flash – long pause	Setting 2 (current limiting), Option 1 (Very sensitive)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Brake Type (9.3 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
2 flashes - short pause – 2 flashes – long pause	Setting 2 (current limiting), Option 2 (Sensitive)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Brake Type (9.3 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
2 flashes - short pause – 3 flashes – long pause	Setting 2 (current limiting), Option 3 (Standard)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Brake Type (9.3 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
2 flashes - short pause – 4 flashes – long pause	Setting 2 (current limiting), Option 4 (Insensitive)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Brake Type (9.3 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting

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2 flashes - short pause – 5 flashes – long pause	Setting 2 (current limiting), Option 5 (Disabled)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Brake Type (9.3 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response. Maintains previous setting for Current Limiting (no change).	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting – Brake Type (9.3 below).

**9.3 Programming Setting 3 – Brake Type**      Delayed brake provides a 4-second delay before braking occurs. Soft brake provides 50% of full braking power; hard brake is 100% braking power. Hard brake should only be used on 10 cells or less

- |                                |  |                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
| Option 1: Soft delayed brake * | General aircraft use, with fixed or folding prop               | Option 4: Hard brake, no delay | Competition use where a very short brake delay is required |
| Option 2: Hard delayed brake   | Direct drive applications where more braking power is required | Option 5: Brake Disabled       | Helicopters  |
| Option 3: Soft brake, no delay | Competition use where a very short brake delay is required     |                                |  |

Phoenix-45™ Displays:	Programming Question Asked:	Your Response:	Phoenix-45™ Action:	Your Action:
3 flashes - short pause – 1 flash – long pause	Setting 3 (brake type), Option 1 (soft, delayed 4-seconds)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Throttle Type (9.4 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
3 flashes - short pause – 2 flashes – long pause	Setting 3 (brake type), Option 2 (hard, delayed 4-seconds)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Throttle Type (9.4 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
3 flashes - short pause – 3 flashes – long pause	Setting 3 (brake type), Option 3 (soft, no delay)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Throttle Type (9.4 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
3 flashes - short pause – 4 flashes – long pause	Setting 3 (brake type), Option 4 (hard, no delay)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Throttle Type (9.4 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
3 flashes - short pause – 5 flashes – long pause	Setting 3 (brake type), Option 5 (brake disabled)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Throttle Type (9.4 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response. Maintains previous setting for Brake Type (no change).	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Throttle Type (9.4 below)

**9.4 Programming Setting 4 – Throttle Type**

- |                                      |   |   |  |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| Option 1: Auto Calibrating throttle* | Recommended for general aircraft        | Option 3: Governor Mode – Low RPM Range (see Note below)  | Recommended for collective pitch helicopters |
| Option 2: Fixed throttle             | Recommended for fixed pitch helicopters | Option 4: Governor Mode – High RPM Range (see Note below) | Recommended for collective pitch helicopters |

Phoenix-45™ Displays:	Programming Question Asked:	Your Response:	Phoenix-45™ Action:	Your Action:
4 flashes - short pause – 1 flash – long pause	Setting 4 (throttle type), Option 1 (auto calibrating)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Timing Advance (9.5 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
4 flashes - short pause – 2 flashes – long pause	Setting 4 (throttle type), Option 2 (fixed)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Timing Advance (9.5 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
4 flashes - short pause – 3 flashes – long pause	Setting 4 (throttle type), Option 3 (Governor mode Low RPM range)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Timing Advance (9.5 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
4 flashes - short pause – 4 flashes – long pause	Setting 4 (throttle type), Option 4 (Governor mode High RPM range)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Timing Advance (9.5 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response. Maintains previous setting for throttle type (no change).	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Timing Advance (9.5 below)

NOTE: Governor mode acts as an RPM control, rather than a throttle control. Throttle stick position determines the RPM that the motor runs and the controller will attempt to hold that RPM regardless of load changes. This is useful in a collective pitch helicopter where a constant head speed is desirable. The low RPM range has finer RPM control at lower RPMs, and the high RPM range has finer RPM control at higher RPMs. The low RPM range is useful for low pole count motors (Hacker, etc.) and low RPMs on higher pole count motors. The high RPM range is useful for higher pole count motors and higher RPMs. Brake is ALWAYS disabled in Governor Mode.

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### 9.5 Programming Setting 5 – Electronic timing advance

Option 1: High advance timing (12°-15°)  
 Option 2: Standard advance timing (5°-10°) \*  
 Option 3: Low advance timing (0°-5°)

Recommended for higher pole count motors (eg. Jeti or Mega motors) Gives more power at the expense of efficiency  
 Recommended for most motors (Aveox, Hacker, Astro, Kontronik) Gives a good balance of power and efficiency  
 Recommended for use when efficiency or run-time is primary concern – Gives a slight loss of power with a slight increase in efficiency.

Phoenix-45™ Displays:	Programming Question Asked:	Your Response:	Phoenix-45™ Action:	Your Action:
5 flashes - short pause – 1 flash – long pause	Setting 5 (timing advance), Option 1 (high advance)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response. LED remains on to confirm it is ready to be armed.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Cutoff Type (9.6 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
5 flashes - short pause – 2 flashes – long pause	Setting 5 (timing advance), Option 2 (standard)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response. LED remains on to confirm it is ready to be armed.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Cutoff Type (9.6 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
5 flashes - short pause – 3 flashes – long pause	Setting 5 (timing advance), Option 3 (low)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response. LED remains on to confirm it is ready to be armed.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Cutoff Type (9.6 below)
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response. Maintains previous setting for throttle type (no change).	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–Cutoff Type (9.6 below)

### 9.6 Programming Setting 6 – Cutoff Type

Option 1: Hard Cutoff\* (Immediate motor shutdown)

Option 2: Soft Cutoff (Throttle down at low voltage or over-current)

Phoenix-45™ Displays:	Programming Question Asked:	Your Response:	Phoenix-45™ Action:	Your Action:
6 flashes - short pause – 1 flash – long pause	Setting 6 (cutoff type), Option 1 (hard cutoff)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response. LED remains on to confirm it is ready to be armed.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–PWM Switching Rate (9.7 below).
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting.
6 flashes - short pause – 2 flashes – long pause	Setting 6 (cutoff type), Option 2 (soft cutoff)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response. LED remains on to confirm it is ready to be armed.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–PWM Switching Rate (9.7 below).
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response. Maintains previous setting for Timing Advance (no change). LED remains on to confirm it is ready to be armed.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next setting–PWM Switching Rate (9.7 below).

### 9.7 Programming Setting 7 – PWM Switching Rate

Option 1: 11 KHz \* Recommended for most brushless motors

Option 2: 22 KHz Recommended for low inductance motors

Option 3: 41 KHz Recommended for very low inductance motors

Phoenix-45™ Displays:	Programming Question Asked:	Your Response:	Phoenix-45™ Action:	Your Action:
7 flashes - short pause – 1 flash – long pause	Setting 7 (switching rate), Option 1 (11 KHz)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response. LED remains on to confirm it is ready to be armed.	Programming complete. Proceed to arming section of this User's Guide (section 3) to arm the unit for flight.
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
7 flashes - short pause – 2 flashes – long pause	Setting 7 (timing advance), Option 2 (22KHz)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response. LED remains on to confirm it is ready to be armed.	Programming complete. Proceed to arming section of this User's Guide (section 3) to arm the unit for flight.
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response.	Return Tx stick to center and proceed to next option for this setting
7 flashes - short pause – 3 flashes – long pause	Setting 7 (timing advance), Option 3 (41KHz)?	Yes – Throttle stick in up position	Stores selection. Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response. LED remains on to confirm it is ready to be armed.	Programming complete. Proceed to arming section of this User's Guide (section 3) to arm the unit for flight.
		No – Throttle stick in off position	Flashes rapidly to confirm receipt of your response. Maintains previous setting for throttle type (no change).	Programming complete. Proceed to arming section of this User's Guide (section 3) to arm the unit for flight.